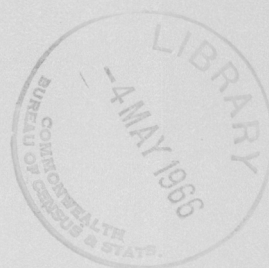


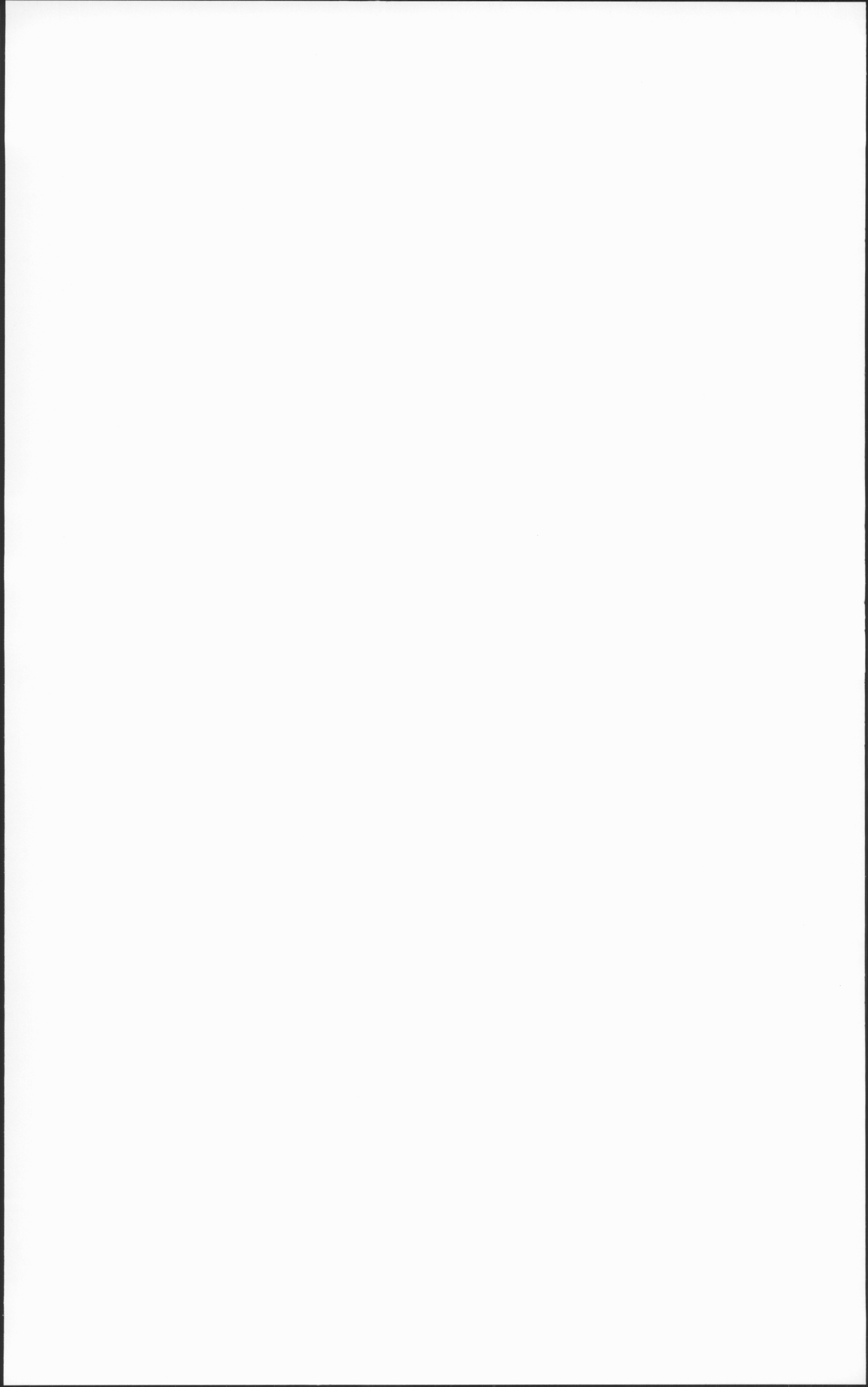
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DIGEST OF CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS



No. 80 APRIL 1966

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS CANBERRA AUSTRALIA



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

DIGEST OF CURRENT

ECONOMIC STATISTICS

NO. 80, APRIL, 1966

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN



AUSTRALIAN DECIMAL CURRENCY

DOLLAR(\$)/CENT(c) SYSTEM

On 14th February, 1966, under the *Currency Act 1965*, a dollar/cent decimal currency system, with one dollar equal to 100 cents, was introduced in Australia.

The relationship between pounds, shillings and pence, and dollars and cents, as prescribed in the Act, is as follows:—

- 1 pound = 2 dollars
- 1 shilling = 10 cents
- 1 penny = 5/6ths of a cent

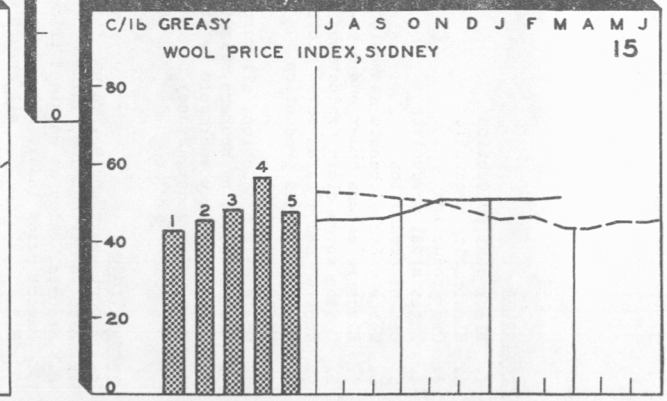
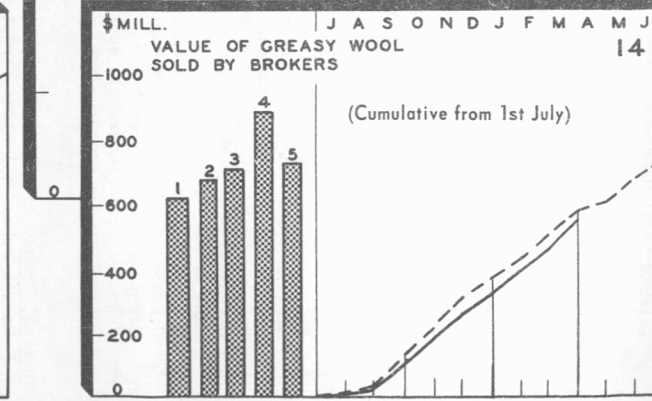
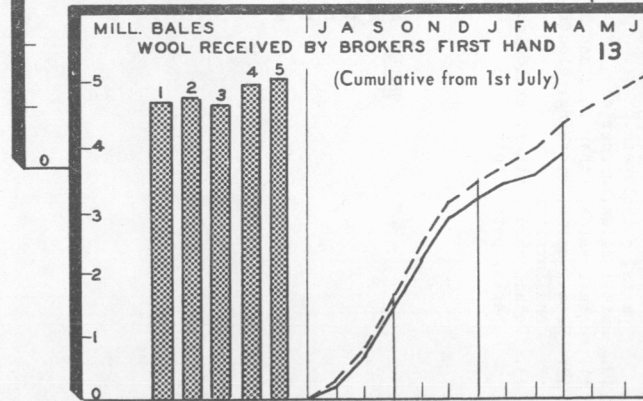
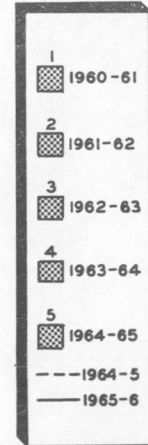
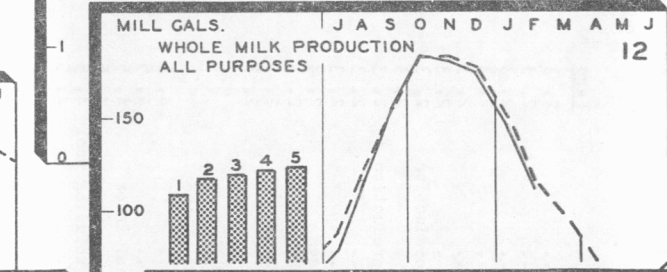
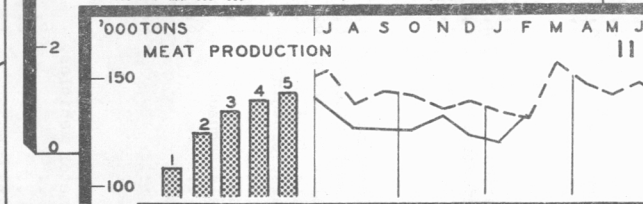
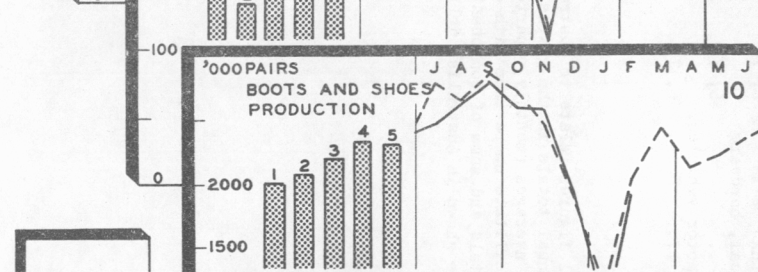
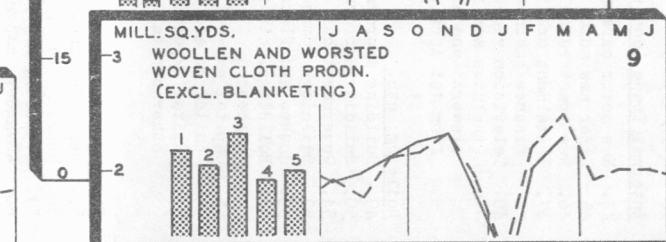
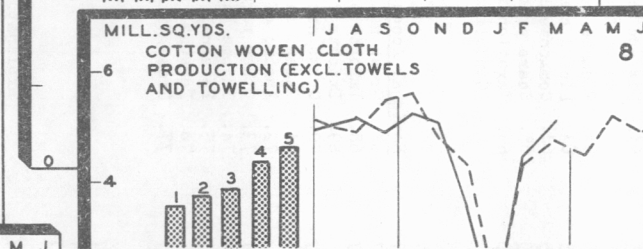
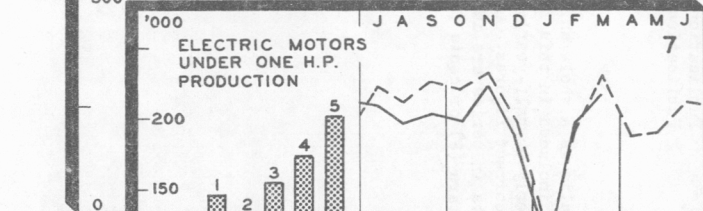
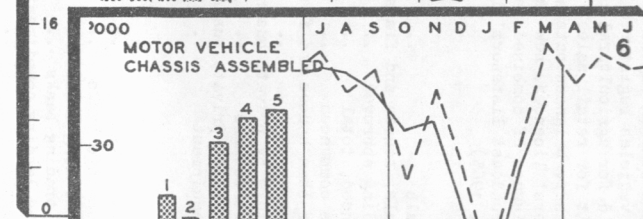
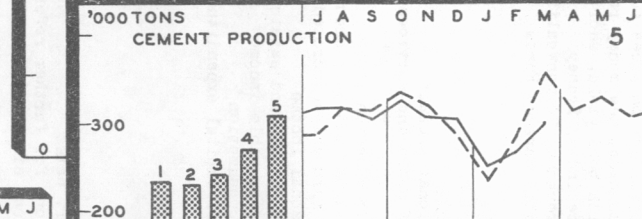
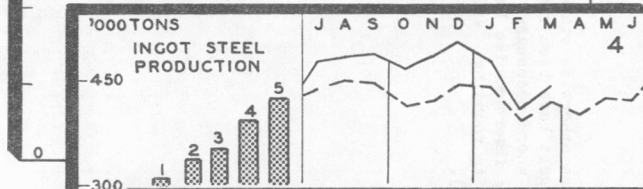
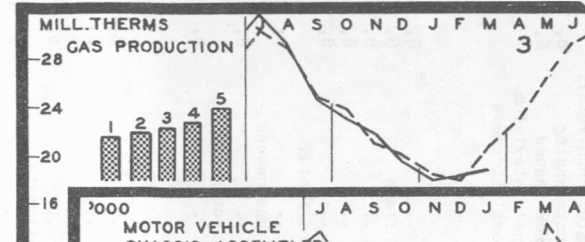
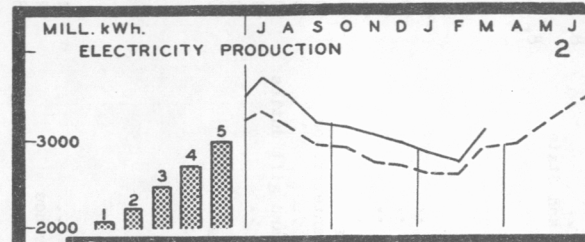
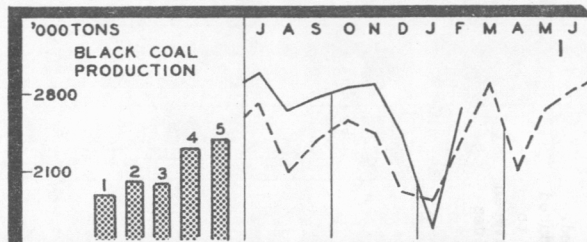
In this publication monetary amounts are shown in decimal currency.

DIGEST OF CURRENT ECONOMIC STATISTICS

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NOTE. All figures relate to Australia as a whole unless otherwise stated. Annual totals in the graphs included in this Digest have been reduced to averages (monthly, quarterly or half-yearly) where necessary, to facilitate comparison with current figures. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in series are due to rounding. Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

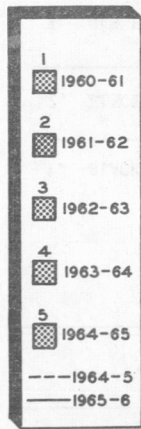
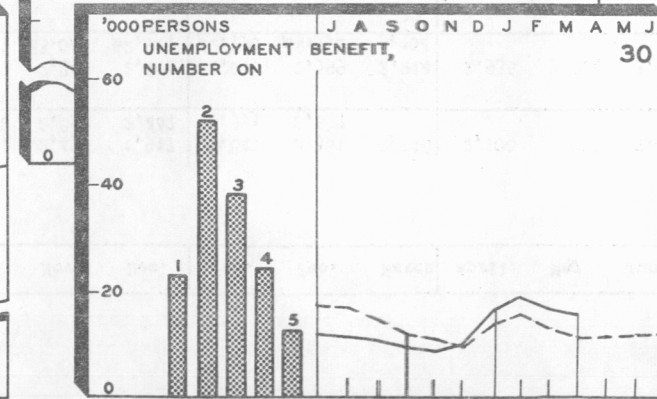
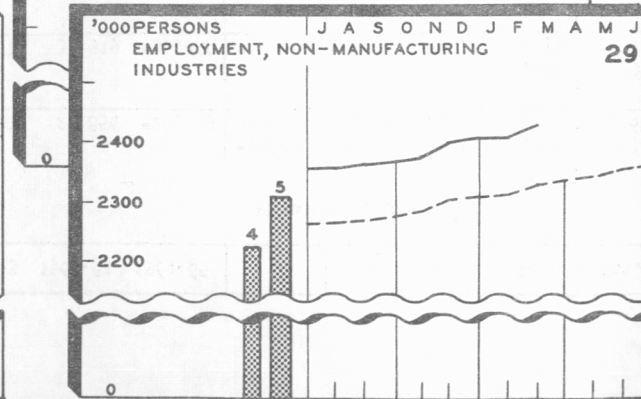
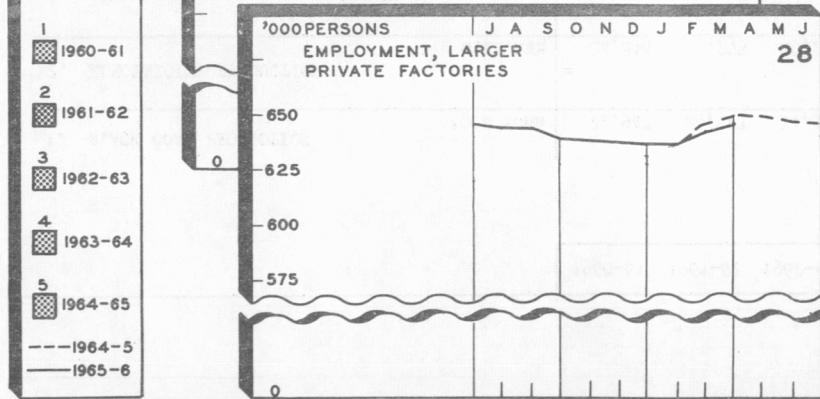
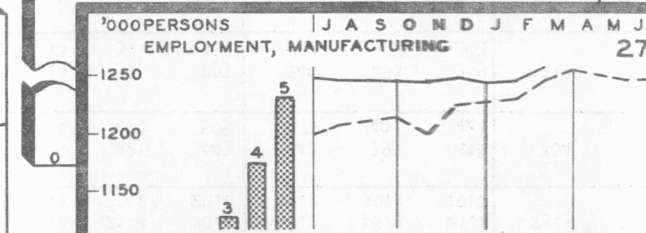
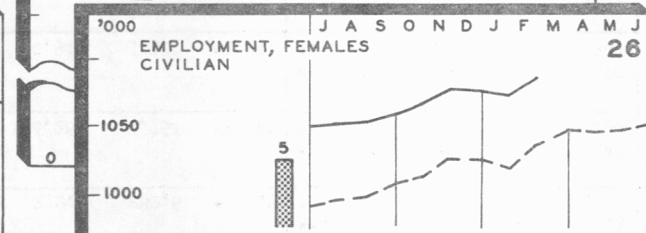
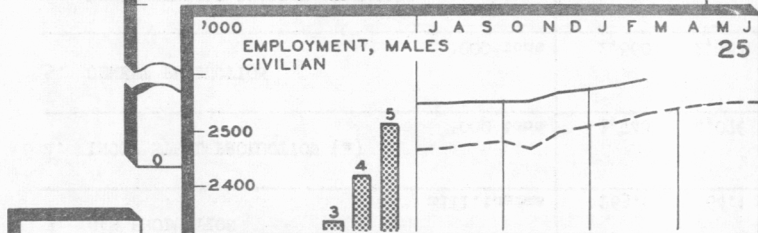
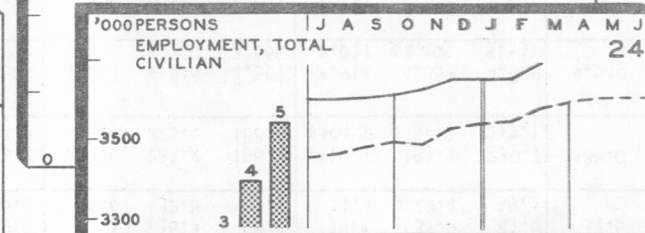
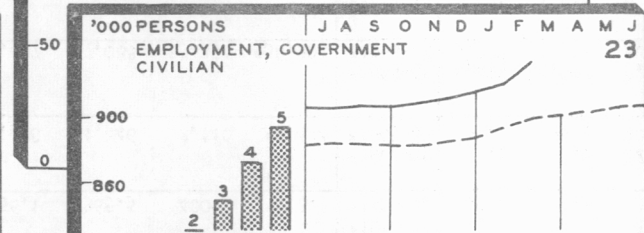
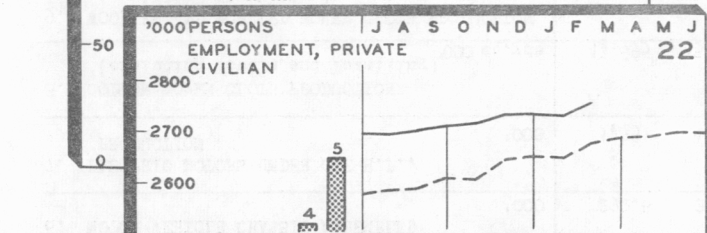
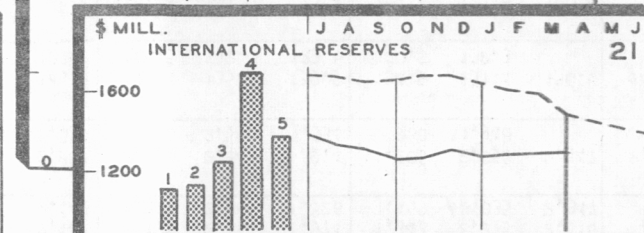
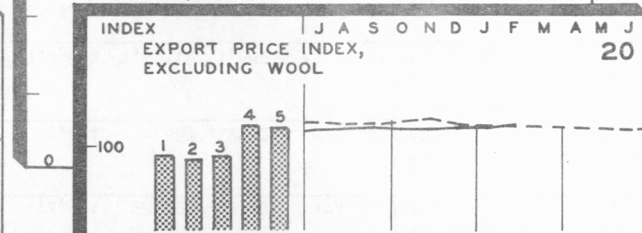
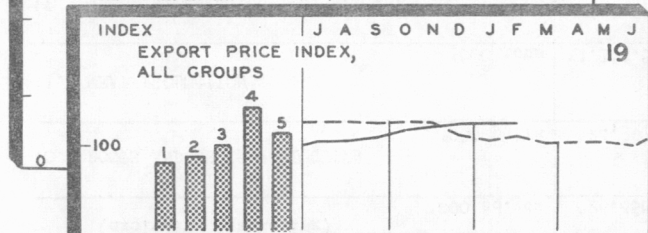
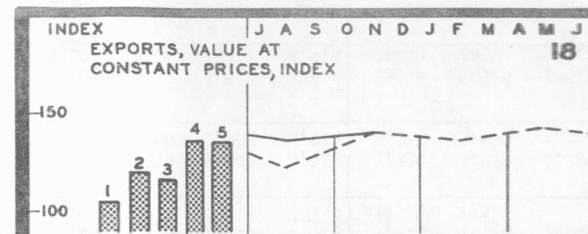
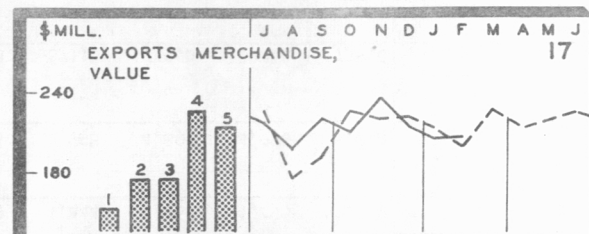
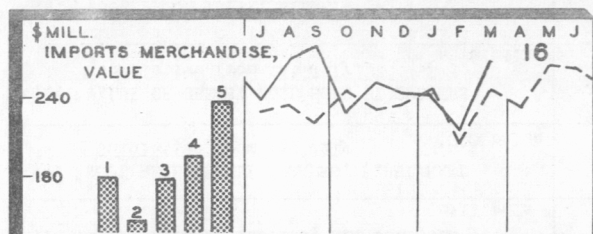


		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
PRODUCTION, ETC.																			
1. BLACK COAL PRODUCTION	'000 tons	22,947	24,427	24,301	26,856	*28,899	*1964-65 *1965-66	2,730 2,991	2,113 2,656	2,388 2,774	2,570 2,862	2,450 2,893	1,917 2,447	1,841 1,593	2,361 2,677	2,916	2,100	2,671	2,842
2. ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION	mill.kWh	24,814	26,275	29,279	32,519	*35,390	*1964-65 *1965-66	3,307 3,678	3,164 3,471	2,938 3,151	2,899 3,107	2,745 3,049	2,704 2,917	2,608 2,790	2,599 2,754	2,914 3,104	2,936	3,204	3,373
3. GAS PRODUCTION	mill.therms	263.6	264.1	272.7	282.6	*289.5	*1964-65 *1965-66	30.8 31.9	29.3 29.6	25.3 25.2	24.2 23.5	21.4 22.2	20.4 20.0	18.7 18.2	18.2 18.4	21.2 19.2	23.3	26.9	29.8
4. INGOT STEEL PRODUCTION (a)	'000 tons	3,748	4,076	4,260	4,764	*5,121	*1964-65 *1965-66	439 477	450 485	447 488	415 464	421 484	443 505	440 475	395 440	418 441	404	428	425
5. CEMENT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	2,860	2,783	2,942	3,320	*3,741	*1964-65 *1965-66	293 321	321 321	320 307	340 330	325 311	295 306	240 254	288 276	359 303	317	333	310
6. MOTOR VEHICLE CHASSIS ASSEMBLED	'000	292.8	256.1	365.5	400.7	*413.7	*1964-65 *1965-66	41.1 39.2	36.2 38.3	39.0 36.5	26.3 31.6	36.3 32.8	28.4 23.9	16.1 11.4	31.0 27.4	41.8 35.1	37.6	40.8	39.1
7. ELECTRIC MOTORS UNDER ONE H.P., PRODUCTION	'000	1,751	1,618	1,846	2,110	*2,444	*1964-65 *1965-66	223.7 209.6	212.8 196.3	226.4 204.0	221.5 199.0	233.2 223.1	198.6 188.6	110.7 104.5	193.3 196.8	230.7 217.1	188.0	191.1	213.7
8. COTTON WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION (excluding Towels and Towelling)	'000 sq.yds	43,695	45,627	47,088	53,354	*56,204	*1964-65 *1965-66	5,078 5,078	4,942 5,213	5,528 4,907	5,648 5,250	4,846 5,100	4,357 3,565	1,914 2,037	4,353 4,405	4,829 5,131	4,540	5,237	4,932
9. WOOLLEN AND WORSTED WOVEN CLOTH PRODUCTION (excluding Blanketing)	'000 sq.yds	26,466	24,991	28,227	23,714	*24,631	*1964-65 *1965-66	1,983 1,957	1,815 2,014	2,142 2,143	2,195 2,279	2,344 2,346	1,974 1,826	1,343 1,159	2,273 2,035	2,516 2,317	1,950	2,034	2,062
10. BOOTS AND SHOES PRODUCTION	'000 pairs	24,307	25,214	26,687	28,239	*27,898	*1964-65 *1965-66	2,815 2,505	2,677 2,658	2,887 2,858	2,723 2,606	2,443 2,590	1,914 1,934	1,206 968	2,056 1,948	2,447	2,135	2,234	2,361
11. MEAT PRODUCTION	'000 tons	1,314.5	1,498.2	1,621.8	1,682.5	*1,712.1	*1964-65 *1965-66	153.1 136.7	138.5 127.7	143.6 127.2	141.6 126.5	135.8 132.0	139.5 123.8	134.6 120.5	131.4 132.3	156.8	146.7	142.8	147.7
12. WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION, ALL PURPOSES	mill.gals	1,339	1,444	1,468	1,496	*1,509	*1964-65 *1965-66	91.7 82.5	124.3 120.0	158.4 158.9	187.3 188.1	187.0 183.5	178.3 177.4	153.4 149.5	117.6 114.5	100.5	75.1	68.4	66.6
13. WOOL RECEIVED BY BROKERS, FIRST HAND Cumulative from 1st July	'000 bales	4,715	4,798	4,693	4,996	5,090	1964-65 1965-66	317 292	896 749	1,704 1,521	2,474 2,256	3,148 2,907	3,533 3,214	3,730 3,369	3,979 3,585	4,394 3,909	4,669	4,912	5,090
14. VALUE OF GREASY WOOL SOLD BY BROKERS Cumulative from 1st July	\$ mill.	622.8	671.8	715.0	890.0	735.6	1964-65 1965-66	21.6 21.0	47.4 47.4	142.0 124.0	229.2 192.6	318.8 264.4	376.4 329.4	433.6 394.1	507.8 465.4	585.4 557.2	605.0	679.2	735.6
15. WOOL PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY	cents per lb.greasy	42.9	45.1	48.6	56.7	48.0	1964-65 1965-66	53.0 46.0	53.0 46.0	52.0 47.0	51.0 49.0	50.0 51.0	48.0 51.0	46.0 51.0	47.0 51.0	44.0 52.0	44.0	45.0	45.0

(a) Annual figures shown are for twelve months ended 31st May.

* Preliminary.

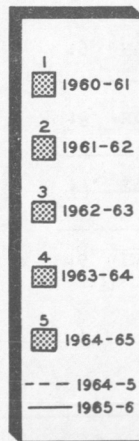
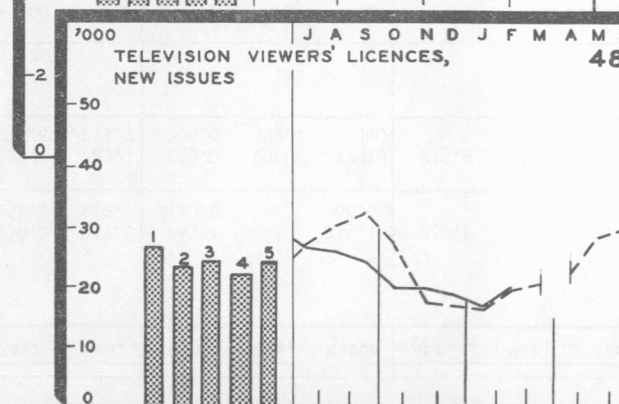
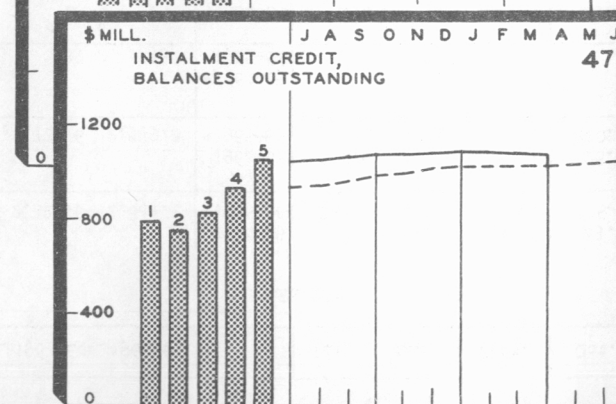
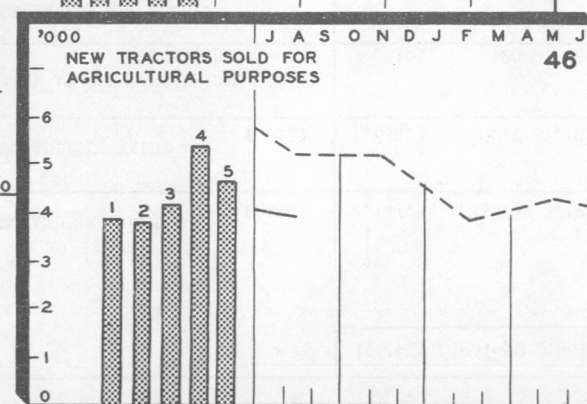
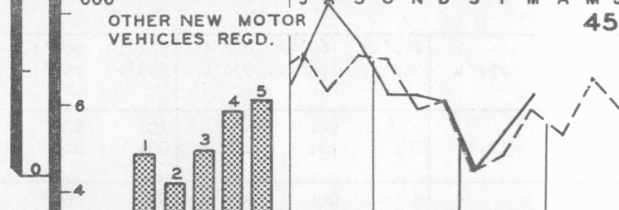
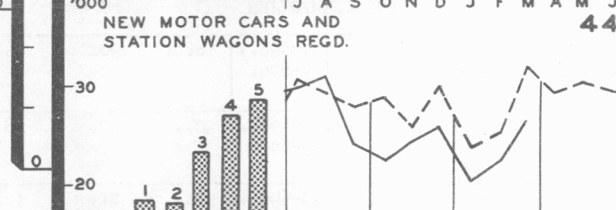
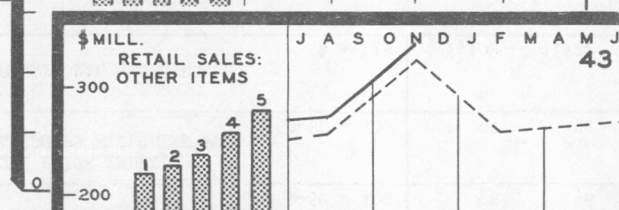
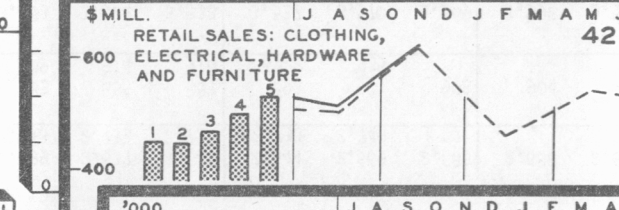
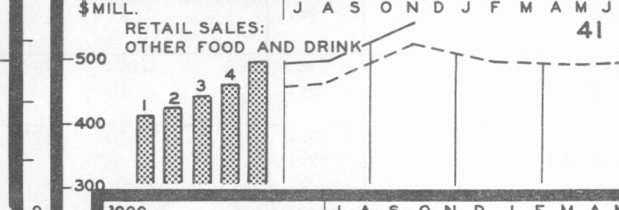
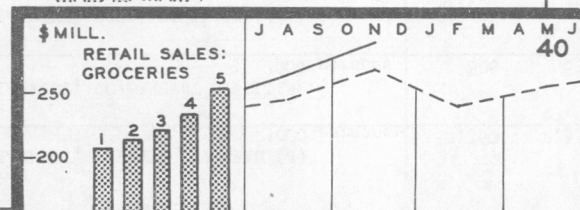
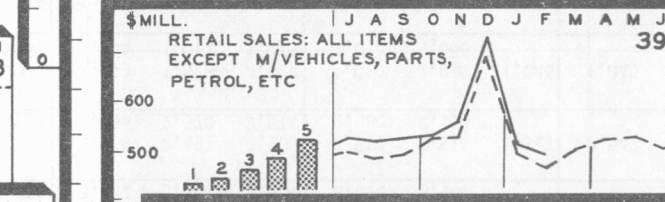
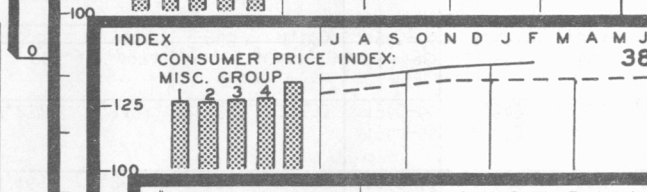
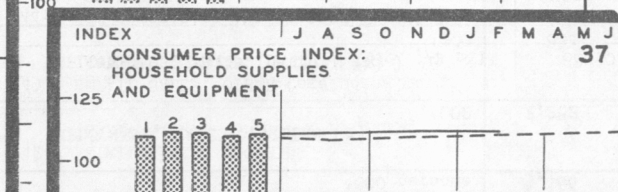
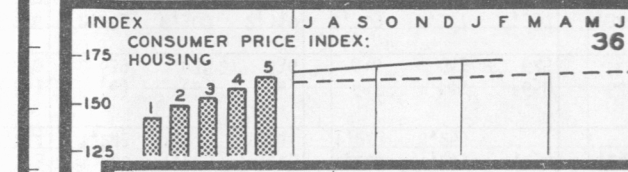
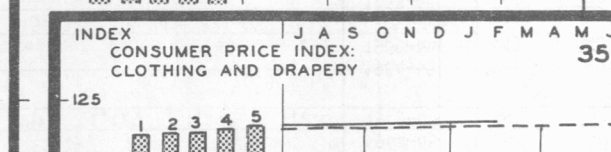
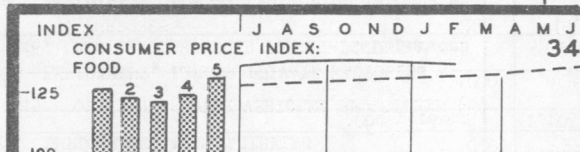
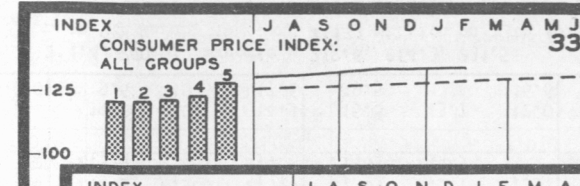
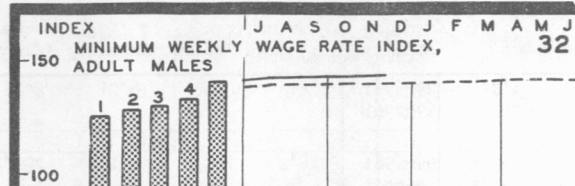
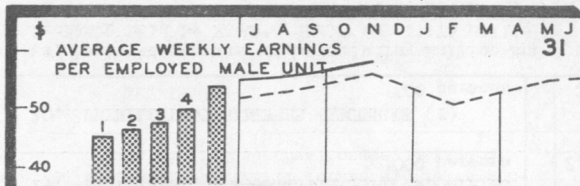
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	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
OVERSEA TRADE																		
16. IMPORTS MERCHANDISE, VALUE + \$ mill	2,147.3	1,738.8	2,128.3	2,329.6	2,841.3	1964-65 *1965-66	228.2 237.3	234.0 270.7	220.2 279.4	243.1 226.1	230.0 252.4	234.8 242.7	245.4 240.9	204.2 212.1	245.1 268.2(a)	230.9	263.6	261.8
17. EXPORTS MERCHANDISE, VALUE + \$ mill.	1,834.3	2,100.2	2,102.4	2,725.6	2,579.2	1964-65 *1965-66	228.9 219.3	177.2 197.2	194.1 221.4	228.0 210.2	221.0 236.6	223.7 215.7	215.0 209.0	201.1 209.4	227.9 (a)	215.2	221.8	225.3
18. EXPORTS, VALUE AT CONSTANT PRICES, INDEX 1959-60 = 100	105	120	117	137	*136	1964-65 *1965-66		123 137			140 140			135			143	
19. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, ALL GROUPS 1959-60 = 100	95	96	101	114	*105	1964-65 *1965-66	110 102	110 102	109 103	109 106	108 107	104 108	102 108	103 108	101	101	101	*100
20. EXPORT PRICE INDEX, ALL GROUPS EXCLUDING WOOL 1959-60 = 100	97	96	97	108	*108	1964-65 *1965-66	109 106	109 107	108 107	109 107	110 106	108 107	107 107	107 108	107	107	107	*105
21. INTERNATIONAL RESERVES (b) \$ mill.	1,102	1,122	1,252	1,708	1,393	1964-65 *1965-66	1,693 1,335	1,668 1,300	1,675 1,260	1,692 1,263	1,694 1,300	1,649 1,278	1,604 1,290	1,587 1,291	1,490 1,294	1,444	1,411	1,393
EMPLOYMENT (c)																		
22. EMPLOYMENT, PRIVATE CIVILIAN (d) '000 persons	2,360	2,334	2,421	2,524	2,645	1964-65 1965-66	2,584 2,693	2,590 2,698	2,606 2,706	2,599 2,713	2,637 2,733	2,646 2,732	2,644 2,730	2,669 2,749	2,685	2,688	2,693	2,694
23. EMPLOYMENT, GOVERNMENT CIVILIAN '000 persons	806	831	847	872	893	1964-65 1965-66	884 907	884 909	883 908	883 909	885 914	887 918	893 922	901 935	903	904	905	906
24. EMPLOYMENT, TOTAL CIVILIAN (d) '000 persons	3,166	3,165	3,268	3,396	3,538	1964-65 1965-66	3,468 3,600	3,474 3,607	3,489 3,614	3,483 3,622	3,522 3,647	3,533 3,650	3,537 3,652	3,570 3,684	3,589	3,592	3,598	3,600
25. EMPLOYMENT, MALES CIVILIAN (d) '000	2,282	2,277	2,342	2,428	2,513	1964-65 1965-66	2,473 2,549	2,476 2,553	2,482 2,554	2,469 2,556	2,497 2,570	2,509 2,574	2,517 2,580	2,534 2,598	2,543	2,547	2,551	2,551
26. EMPLOYMENT, FEMALES CIVILIAN (a) '000	884	888	926	968	1,025	1964-65 1965-66	995 1,051	999 1,054	1,007 1,060	1,013 1,066	1,025 1,077	1,024 1,075	1,019 1,072	1,036 1,086	1,046	1,045	1,047	1,049
27. EMPLOYMENT, MANUFACTURING '000 persons	1,103	1,081	1,129	1,172	1,228	1964-65 1965-66	1,204 1,244	1,208 1,245	1,213 1,244	1,200 1,243	1,222 1,246	1,223 1,241	1,228 1,243	1,243 1,255	1,252	1,248	1,245	1,246
28. EMPLOYMENT, LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES '000 persons	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	1964-65 1965-66	(e) 643	(e) 643	(e) 640	(e) 639	(e) 638	(e) 636	636 636	645 643	650 645	649	647	646
29. EMPLOYMENT, NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (d) '000 persons	2,063	2,084	2,139	2,224	2,310	1964-65 1965-66	2,264 2,355	2,266 2,362	2,276 2,370	2,283 2,379	2,300 2,401	2,310 2,408	2,309 2,409	2,327 2,429	2,337	2,344	2,353	2,354
30. UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, NUMBER ON (f) '000 persons	23.0	52.3	38.9	25.0	13.3	1964-65 1965-66	17.4 12.1	14.9 11.0	12.6 10.0	11.2 9.6	10.7 10.5	14.3 17.6	15.8 19.5	13.7 17.6	12.0 16.6	12.3	12.6	12.7

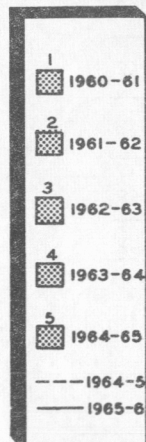
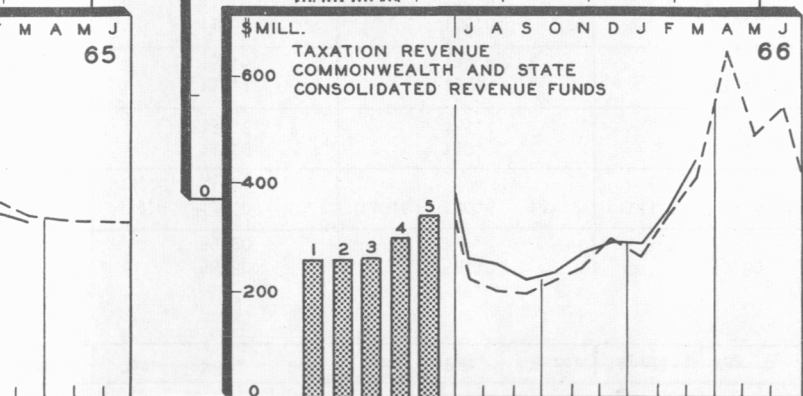
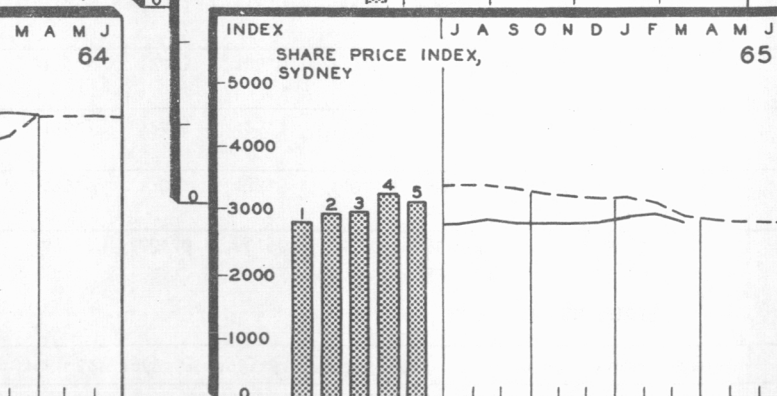
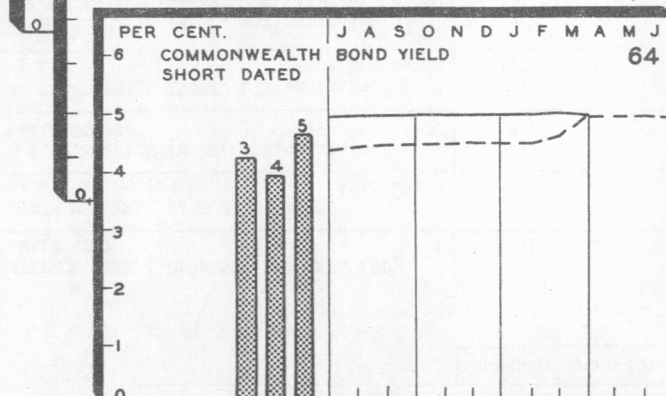
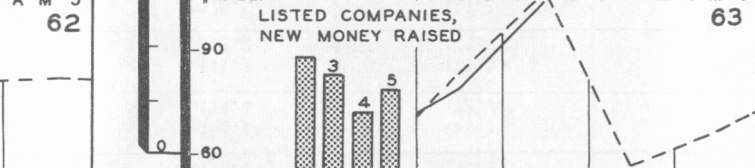
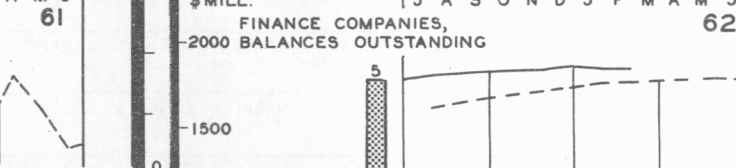
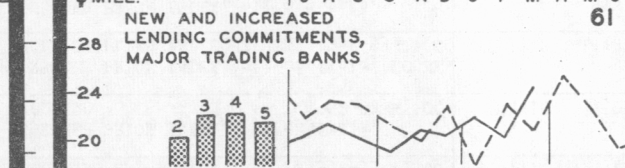
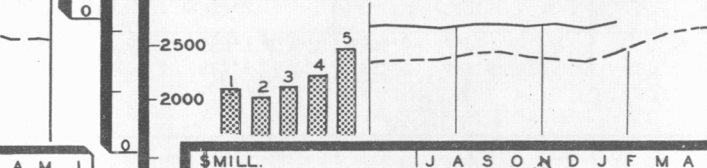
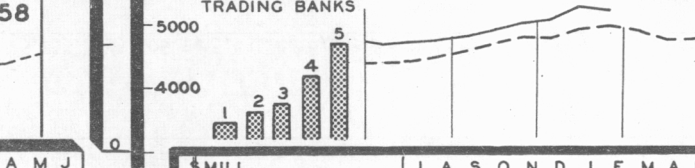
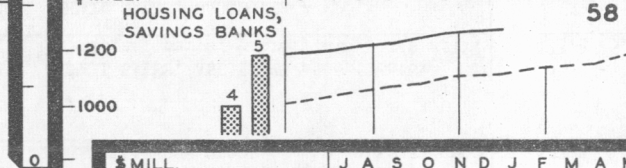
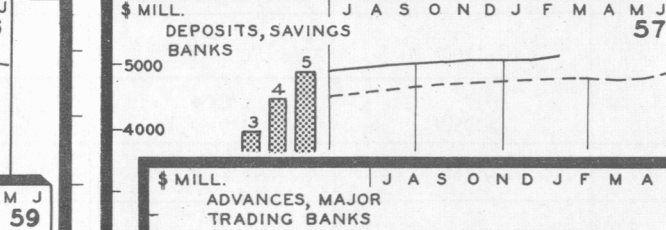
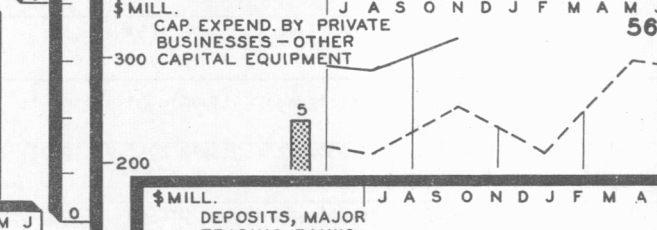
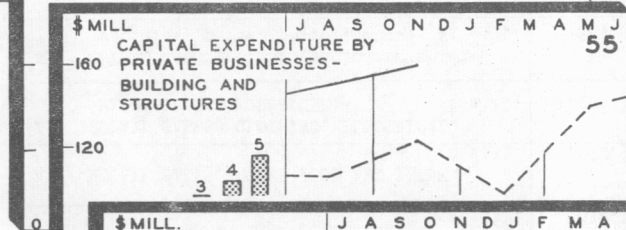
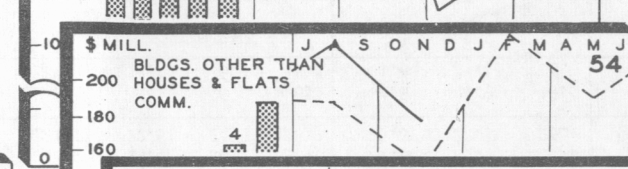
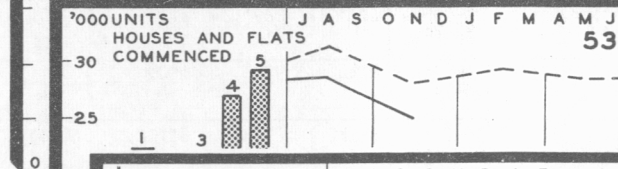
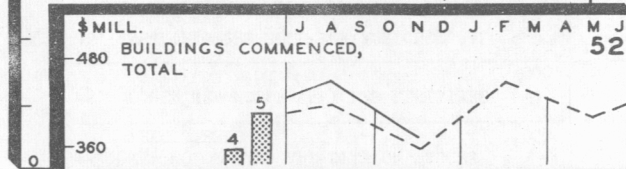
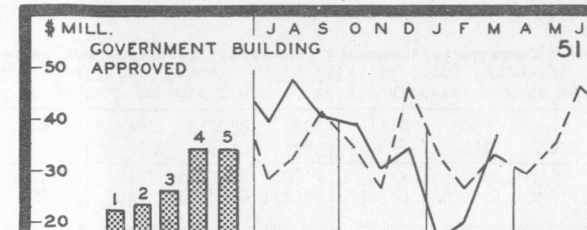
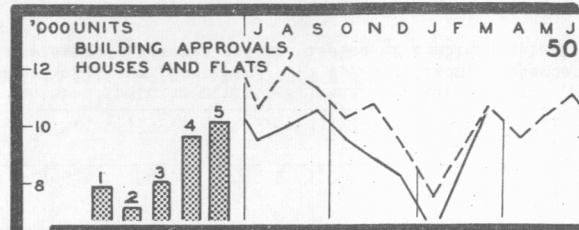
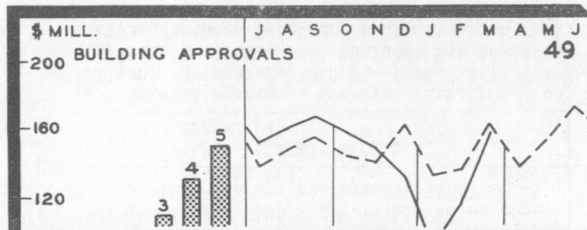
(a) Recorded oversea trade excluding Bullion and Specie, January, February, March, 1966 (\$ million): Imports - 247.0, 214.4, 270.9; Exports - 212.6, 214.3, 231.5. (b) "Gold and Foreign Exchange held by Reserve Bank" was \$1176 million at 29th December, 1965, \$1175 million at 9th February, 1966 and \$1187 million on 9th March, 1966, and \$1173 million on 13th April, 1966. (c) Figures in Items 22-27 and 29 are subject to Revision. (d) Excludes employees in rural industry and in private domestic service. (e) Comparable statistics not available. (f) Last Saturday of month.

* Preliminary. † Revised. + Figures are in accordance with the new Australian commodity classification.



	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
WAGES, RETAIL PRICES																		
31. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT \$	46.00	47.20	48.40	50.90	54.60	1964-65 1965-66		53.40 56.70			56.80 59.20			52.10			55.80	
32. MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATE INDEX, ADULT MALES (a) 1954 = 100	125.7	129.5	130.1	133.5	140.5	1964-65 1965-66	139.4 143.1	139.5 143.3	139.6 143.5	139.9 143.8	140.0 143.9	140.3	140.6	140.6	141.2	141.5	141.6	141.6
33. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, ALL GROUPS 1952-53 = 100	123.8	124.3	124.5	125.7	130.4	1964-65 1965-66		128.5 133.5			130.0 135.2			130.9 135.4			132.1	
34. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, FOOD 1952-53 = 100	127.7	125.5	124.3	126.0	133.0	1964-65 1965-66		130.7 139.3			132.1 139.5			133.1 138.4			135.9	
35. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, CLOTHING AND DRAPERY 1952-53 = 100	111.6	112.8	113.2	114.0	115.6	1964-65 1965-66		115.0 116.3			115.4 116.6			115.8 116.9			116.3	
36. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSING 1952-53 = 100	144.8	150.7	155.0	159.6	165.0	1964-65 1965-66		163.0 168.6			164.4 171.4			165.3 172.4			167.2	
37. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT 1952-53 = 100	111.2	112.7	112.4	111.0	111.9	1964-65 1965-66		110.7 113.4			111.3 113.7			112.5 113.7			112.9	
38. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, six capitals, MISCELLANEOUS GROUP 1952-53 = 100	127.3	128.1	128.8	129.9	136.1	1964-65 1965-66		133.1 137.8			136.5 142.7			137.3 144.7			137.3	
INTERNAL TRADE																		
39. RETAIL SALES, ALL ITEMS except motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc. \$ mill.	5,173.3	5,257.1	5,506.2	5,836.4	6,233.8	*1964-65 *1965-66	499.3 525.3	487.5 513.8	495.1 523.8	524.4 538.4	527.6 559.7	692.0 730.8	492.0 506.0	461.6 492.7	503.3	522.6	525.2	503.2
40. RETAIL SALES, GROCERIES \$ mill.	833.1	858.3	892.0	940.6	1,016.6	*1964-65 *1965-66		246.3 267.9			271.2 294.1			242.5			256.6	
41. RETAIL SALES, OTHER FOOD AND DRINK \$ mill.	1,664.9	1,698.1	1,782.4	1,851.2	1,971.5	*1964-65 *1965-66		467.1 498.7			522.6 559.7			493.8			488.0	
42. RETAIL SALES, CLOTHING, ELECTRICAL, HARDWARE AND FURNITURE \$ mill.	1,788.3	1,778.8	1,856.9	1,993.6	2,115.5	*1964-65 *1965-66		505.7 516.0			616.2 623.1			456.5			537.1	
43. RETAIL SALES, OTHER (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.) \$ mill.	887.0	921.9	974.9	1,051.0	1,130.2	*1964-65 *1965-66		262.8 280.3			334.0 352.0			264.1			269.3	
44. NEW MOTOR CARS AND STATION WAGONS REGISTERED '000	223.1	215.9	284.9	329.3	347.5	1964-65 1965-66	31.1 30.5	29.7 31.5	28.2 24.2	29.4 22.6	26.2 24.7	30.6 26.1	24.0 20.6	25.7 22.7	32.2 26.8	29.6	30.9	29.9
45. OTHER NEW MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED (b) '000	59.0	52.1	60.1	70.8	73.5	1964-65 1965-66	7.2 7.1	6.4 8.4	7.2 7.4	7.1 6.3	6.0 6.3	6.1 6.1	4.6 4.6	4.9 5.5	6.0 6.3	5.4	6.6	6.0
46. NEW TRACTORS SOLD FOR AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES No.	15,719	15,632	16,741	21,622	18,747	*1964-65 *1965-66		5,232 4,003			5,217			3,962			4,357	
47. INSTALMENT CREDIT for retail sales non-retail finance businesses, BALANCES OUTSTANDING (c) \$ mill	803.5	756.3	832.1	939.2	1,050.3	1964-65 1965-66	948.3 1,057.1	958.0 1,069.3	974.5 1,074.5	988.7 1,078.7	1,005.5 1,083.2	1,025.4 1,089.4	1,029.0 1,085.9	1,028.2 1,075.6	1,029.4 1,073	1,035.0	1,042.6	1,050.3
48. TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES, NEW ISSUES (d) '000	323.2	288.4	293.1	269.6	(d)292.6	1964-65 1965-66	27.7 27.3	30.7 26.3	32.9 24.6	28.2 20.3	17.7 20.2	16.8 19.1	16.3 17.0	19.8 20.2	21.0	(a)22.8	28.8	29.9

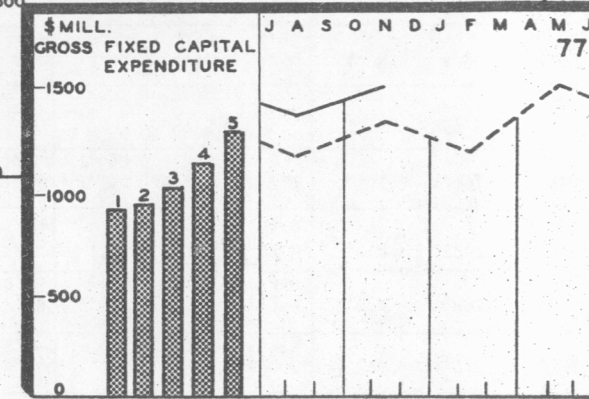
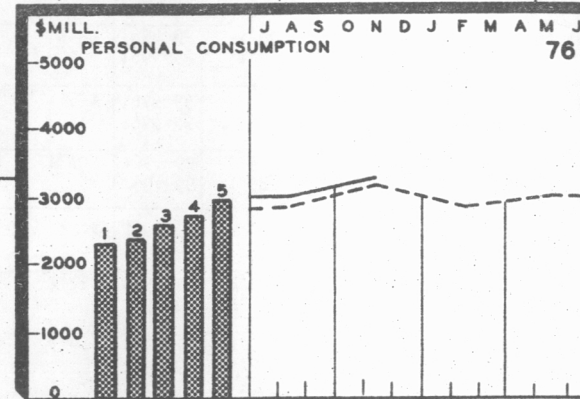
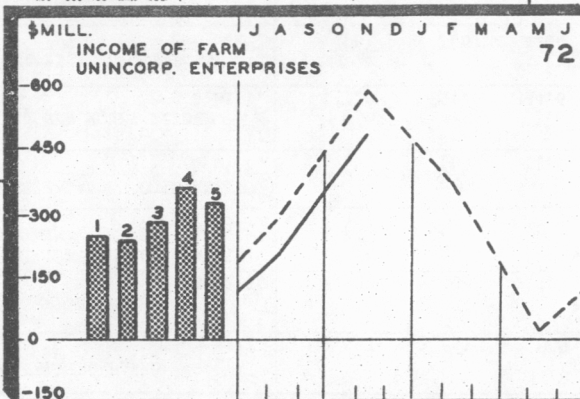
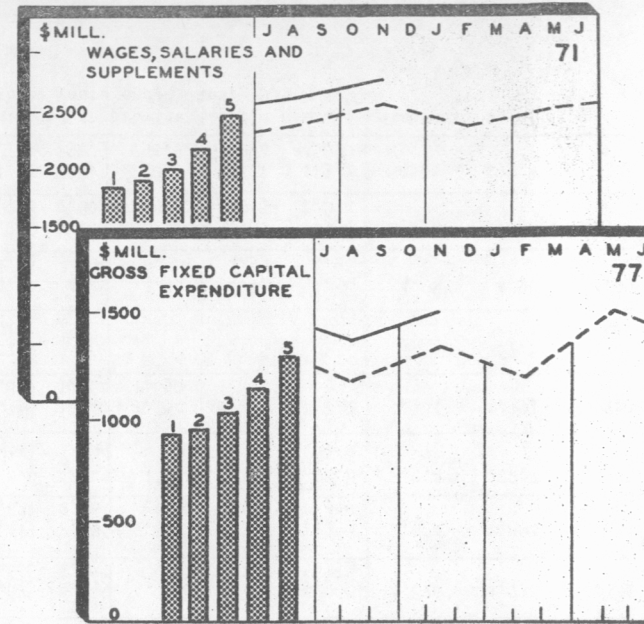
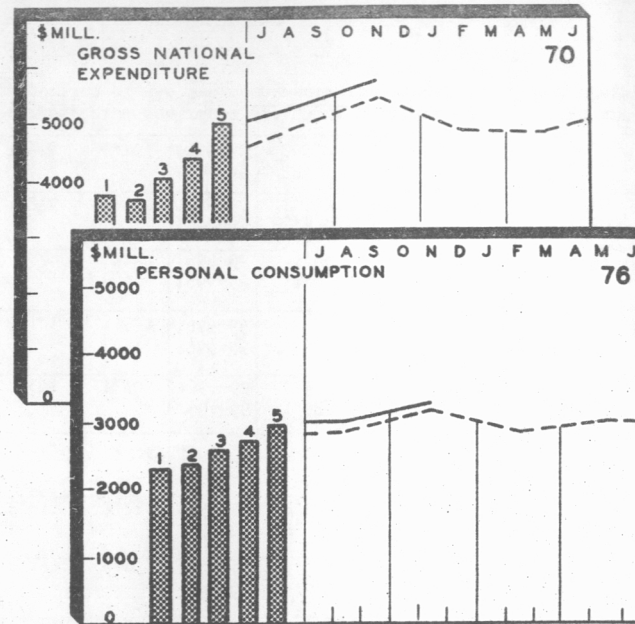
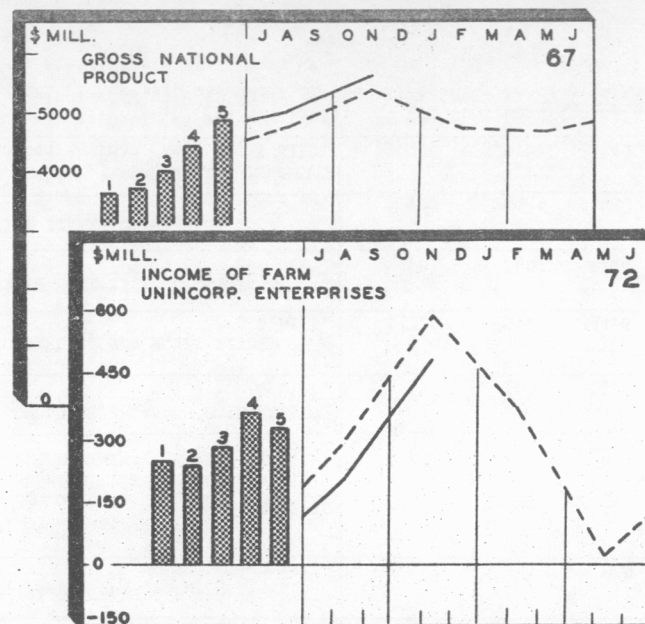
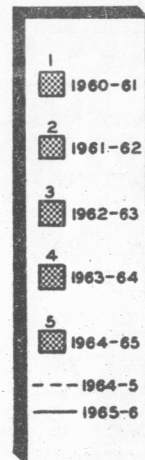
(a) Weighted average. Excludes rural. (b) Other new vehicles includes utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (c) At end of month. Amounts financed in new agreements made were: August, 1965 \$62.0 million; September, 1965 \$56.2 million; October, 1965 \$55.1 million; November, 1965 \$59.0 million; December, 1965 \$60.5 million; January, 1966 \$47.1 million; February, 1966 \$48.7 million. (d) From 1st April, 1965 includes new issues of television viewers' licences and new issues of combined television viewers' and broadcast listeners' licences. *Preliminary. † Revised. ‡ Items 39-43 exclude Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.



	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
BUILDING, ETC.																		
49. BUILDING APPROVALS \$ mill.	1,204.3	1,172.5	1,316.4	1,573.5	1,791.4	1964-65 1965-66	139.8 151.6	147.9 160.5	156.3 166.8	144.3 156.7	140.7 149.4	162.0 130.4	133.8 90.2	136.3 118.5	163.3 158.1	139.4	154.5	173.0
50. BUILDING APPROVALS, HOUSES AND FLATS '000 units	93.6	84.8	94.4	116.4	122.8	1964-65 1965-66	10.7 9.6	12.1 10.0	11.4 10.6	10.4 9.5	10.8 8.9	9.2 8.2	7.4 5.9	9.0 8.1	10.7 10.4	9.6	10.4	11.1
51. GOVERNMENT BUILDING APPROVED \$ mill.	267.7	281.5	312.0	411.9	411.1	1964-65 1965-66	28.0 39.1	32.2 47.8	41.7 41.4	34.4 39.3	26.4 30.4	46.3 34.3	32.2 16.4	26.4 19.9	32.8 36.1	29.6	35.3	46.0
52. BUILDINGS COMMENCED, TOTAL \$ mill.	1,104.0	1,087.7	1,154.9	1,414.7	1,616.4	1964-65 1965-66		416.1 448.7			355.3 371.6			445.9		1,399.1		
53. HOUSES AND FLATS COMMENCED '000 units	88.9	82.5	88.3	107.6	116.7	1964-65 1965-66		31.3 28.7			28.0 25.0			29.1			28.2	
54. BUILDINGS, OTHER THAN HOUSES AND FLATS, COMMENCED \$ mill.	505.6	527.5	542.9	651.4	753.4	1964-65 1965-66		188.6 223.3			149.0 177.0			227.5			188.3	
55. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES Buildings and structures (a) \$ mill.	354.2	338.4	381.4	413.3	465.7	1964-65 1965-66		105.6 149.4	(247.9 anticipated) (317.4 anticipated)	123.1 158.9			98.2 (239.9 anticipated) (305.4 anticipated)			138.8		
56. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES Other Capital Equipment (a) \$ mill.	631.7	652.0	684.2	730.2	972.5	1964-65 1965-66		212.7 286.4	(451.1 anticipated) (568.2 anticipated)	254.2 316.3			210.6 (491.9 anticipated) (581.3 anticipated)			295.0		
FINANCE																		
57. DEPOSITS, SAVINGS BANKS \$ mill.	3,155	3,470	3,940	4,476	4,887	1964-65 1965-66	4,535 4,922	4,597 4,968	4,645 4,994	4,683 5,034	4,704 5,065	4,734 5,066	4,749 5,085	4,783 5,142	4,782	4,758	4,786	4,887
58. HOUSING LOANS, SAVINGS BANKS \$ mill.	612	679	794	998	1,185	1964-65 1965-66	1,017 1,198	1,032 1,209	1,051 1,225	1,064 1,235	1,078 1,245	1,099 1,264	1,105 1,268	1,116 1,277	1,135	1,145	1,156	1,185
59. DEPOSITS, MAJOR TRADING BANKS \$ mill.	3,457	3,613	3,808	4,185	4,674	1964-65 1965-66	4,389 4,652	4,412 4,678	4,488 4,705	4,551 4,778	4,675 4,866	4,779 4,979	4,750 5,049	4,875 5,223	4,900 5,153	4,826	4,736	4,746
60. ADVANCES, MAJOR TRADING BANKS \$ mill.	2,100	2,004	2,121	2,213	2,430	1964-65 1965-66	2,367 2,675	2,359 2,666	2,361 2,652	2,412 2,678	2,417 2,677	2,386 2,661	2,362 2,666	2,342 2,643	2,398 2,698	2,524	2,594	2,631
61. NEW AND INCREASED LENDING COMMITMENTS, MAJOR TRADING BANKS \$ mill.	(b)	20.0	22.1	22.5	20.4	1964-65 1965-66	22.3 20.4	23.3 21.5	23.3 20.2	21.3 19.1	20.0 21.1	22.9 20.4	17.6 22.1	23.2 20.3	20.8 24.6	25.4	22.7	19.5
62. FINANCE COMPANIES, BALANCES OUTSTANDING(c) \$ mill.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	1,783	1964-65 1965-66	1,625 1,813	1,647 1,822	1,675 1,834	1,695 1,841	1,718 1,849	1,740 1,864	1,754 1,850	1,759 1,851	1,772	1,784	1,793	1,783
63. LISTED COMPANIES, NEW MONEY RAISED \$ mill.	437.8	351.6	334.6	291.1	316.1	1964-65 1965-66		83.6 79.1			107.5 *104.1			57.5			67.5	
64. COMMONWEALTH BOND YIELD, SHORT DATED per cent.	(b)	(b)	4.21	3.92	4.66	1964-65 1965-66	4.43 4.98	4.47 4.98	4.48 4.98	4.48 4.97	4.50 4.98	4.48 4.96	4.50 4.98	4.63 4.99	4.98 4.98	4.98	4.98	4.95
65. SHARE PRICE INDEX, SYDNEY (d)	2,787	2,949	2,988	3,254	3,123	1964-65 1965-66	3,378 2,787	3,364 2,874	3,314 2,807	3,238 2,778	3,222 2,798	3,203 2,807	3,208 2,902	3,136 2,945	2,934 2,814	2,852	2,836	2,785
66. TAXATION REVENUE, COMMONWEALTH AND STATE Consolidated Revenue Funds \$ mill.	3,086	3,078	3,146	3,518	4,107	1964-65 1965-66	224.7 266.2	204.4 253.4	198.2 225.1	224.0 241.6	247.0 277.8	298.1 294.3	270.5 291.9	349.1 359.4	413.1 *450.0	645.1	495.8	537.3

(a) See notes, page 11. (b) Not available. (c) Contracts including charges, plus contracts excluding charges. Amounts shown are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding; however, movements may be affected by changes in the proportion of the two components to the total. (d) Average, three years ended June, 1939 = 1,000.

* Preliminary. † Revised.



		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
67. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	\$ mill.	14,601	14,929	16,190	17,912	19,544	1964-65 1965-66	4,757 5,039				5,378 5,624			4,721			4,688	
68. <u>plus</u> IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	\$ mill.	2,578	2,180	2,588	2,837	3,439	1964-65 1965-66	823 979				842 916			862			912	
69. <u>less</u> EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES	\$ mill.	2,137	2,430	2,444	3,108	2,998	1964-65 1965-66	700 744				779 777			743			776	
70. GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE	\$ mill.	15,042	14,679	16,334	17,641	19,985	1964-65 1965-66	4,880 5,274				5,441 5,763			4,840			4,824	
71. WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS	\$ mill.	7,420	7,639	8,064	8,795	9,821	1964-65 1965-66	2,369 2,610				2,562 2,770			2,363			2,527	
72. INCOME OF FARM UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES	\$ mill.	987	926	1,106	1,424	1,281	1964-65 1965-66	302 203				589 486			367			23	
73. OTHER PERSONAL INCOME	\$ mill.	3,003	3,232	3,421	3,807	4,127	1964-65 1965-66	946 1,020				1,117 1,152			918			1,146	
74. <u>less</u> INCOME TAX PAYABLE and estate and gift duties	\$ mill.	1,109	1,099	1,210	1,409	1,653	1964-65 1965-66	393 417				478 502			389			393	
75. PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	\$ mill.	10,301	10,698	11,381	12,617	13,576	1964-65 1965-66	3,224 3,416				3,790 3,906			3,259			3,303	
76. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION	\$ mill.	9,282	9,576	10,248	11,002	11,834	1964-65 1965-66	2,846 3,019				3,136 3,279			2,841			3,010	
77. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	\$ mill.	2,586	2,632	3,934	4,361	5,029	1964-65 1965-66	1,137 1,321				1,285 1,444			1,155			1,453	

EXPLANATORY NOTES

For further details of these items see publications listed on page 12.

Item	Publication Reference No. (Page 12)	Item	Publication Reference No. (Page 12)
1. Total generated, including electricity not for sale.	19, 34	44-45. Registrations recorded by the registration authorities. Includes all government-owned vehicles other than Defence Services.	26, 27
2. Total produced in gas works.	19	46. Excludes tractors of less than 10 maximum belt pulley horsepower (wheeled) and 10 maximum draw-bar horsepower (crawler) e.g. small garden tractors.	7
3. Includes recovery from scrap. Annual figures year ended May.	19	47. Figures relate to balances outstanding (including hiring charges and insurance) at end of period in respect of retail sales made by finance businesses which are not themselves retailers. Amounts financed - new agreements made exclude hiring charges, insurance and retailers' subsidiaries.	28, 33
4. Portland cement.	19, 25	48. From 1st April, 1965 figures include new issues of television viewers' licences and new issues of combined television viewers' and broadcast listeners' licences.	16
5. Includes monoconstruction but excludes assembled chassis imported as such.	19, 21	49-50. Building permits issued by local government authorities and contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities. Number of houses and flats relate to individual living units.	11
6. Includes those made and incorporated by manufacturers in their own products.	19, 20	51. Contracts let, work commenced and day labour projects authorized by government authorities for their own use, the use of their employees, rental or sale.	11
7. Includes mixtures predominantly of cotton.	19, 22	52. Estimated value of buildings on completion, excluding land.	3
8. Includes mixtures predominantly of wool	19, 23	53. Excludes conversions to flats.	3, 4
9. Includes sandals and moulded plastic footwear but not slippers, sandshoes, goloshes or rubber gum boots.	19, 24	54. See 52 above.	3
10. In terms of fresh meat (carcass weight). Total production including estimates for meat produced from animals slaughtered on farms.	15	55-56. Statistics are from returns showing actual expenditure for each quarter and anticipated expenditure for next half-year, obtained from private businesses subject to Pay-roll Tax (other than rural, professional, gas and electricity), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses undertaking projects of more than \$500,000 in any half year. Figures with slightly different coverage are available for years 1953-54 to 1956-57 inclusive.	2
11. Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia. Bales received into selling brokers' stores for disposal, excluding quantities received for re-sale.	12	57. Deposits at end of period - all savings banks.	29, 30
12. The value of wool sold at auction and privately by wool selling brokers, including wool carried over and sold and also wool resold.	-	58. Housing loans outstanding at end of period, all savings banks.	29, 30
13. Average price which a N.S.W. clip of constant average quality would realize if sold at the level of prices obtaining in the specified month. Annual prices are averages of monthly prices weighted by quantity of greasy wool sold in month in N.S.W. They are not therefore average auction prices for the year.	-	59-60. Monthly and annual averages of weekly figures of the Major Trading Banks, (the Commonwealth Trading Bank and the seven private trading banks).	9, 10
14. "Merchandise" trade - re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by United Nations. See Preface and Explanatory Notes, Monthly Bulletin of Oversea Trade Statistics.	17	61. For annual figures, average for 52 weeks ending second Wednesday in July; for monthly figures, weekly average for period ending second Wednesday of month. The series comprises new and increased lending commitments for both overdrafts and term loans entered into by major trading banks (commitments in respect of temporary loans to woolbuyers are excluded). Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.	-
15. Calculated by revaluing quantities at average unit values for 1955-56	1	62. At end of period. Covers main types of lending by Finance Companies in Australia, comprising instalment credit for retail sales, wholesale hire purchase, other consumer and commercial loans and factoring. In so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales the Finance Companies are also included in 47, Instalment Credit for Retail Sales.	33
16-17. Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings (Official and Banking Institutions). Source: Reserve Bank of Australia. Annual and December figures as at end of period, other figures last Wednesday of month.	14	63. Companies listed on Australian stock exchanges. New Money Raised is the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to the issuing companies through the issues of shares, debentures, notes and similar securities and the acceptance of deposits. The investing public includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and government and private superannuation funds, but excludes other government agencies.	6
18. Excludes permanent defence forces in Australia or overseas. Based on returns of Government employment, Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections.	-	64. Theoretical 2 year securities. Average for the week is centred on the last Wednesday of the month. Income subject to Commonwealth Taxation less rebate of 10 cents per dollar. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.	16
19. Includes all government employees in Australia (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) employed on services such as railways, post office, etc., as well as administrative employees.	13	65. Average of monthly prices per \$2 of paid-up capital, 75 companies, adjusted for changes in capital structure. As published by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney.	16, 17
20. Survey conducted jointly with Department of Labour and National Service.	13	66. Excludes taxation collections paid direct to Trust Fund, e.g. motor Taxes.	-
21. See 22 above.	13	67-77. For references to concepts see "Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1948-49 to 1964-65" published June, 1965.	32
22. Excludes persons receiving sickness or special benefits and persons receiving the special benefits paid to migrants in reception and training centres.	13		
23. Male units represent total male employment and a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.	31		
24. Based on averages of minimum wage rates for a full week's work (excluding overtime) obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The base of each index number is the weighted average minimum weekly wage for Australia.	31		
25. Consumer price index : New index first published 12th August, 1960. For particulars of composition and weighting see Labour Report No. 50, 1962 and 1963.	5		
26-43. Figures relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from service repairs, accommodation, entertainment, meals, etc.) by establishments which normally sell goods by retail to the general public from shops, rooms, kiosks and yards. Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.	8		

PUBLICATIONS FOR FURTHER REFERENCE

(Other than annual publications of the Bureau of Census and Statistics)

Reference
No.

1.	Australian Balance of Payments	half-yearly
2.	Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia	quarterly
3.	Building Statistics, Bulletin of	"
4.	Building Statistics, Number of Houses and Flats (Preliminary Estimates)	"
5.	Consumer Price Index	"
6.	New Capital Raisings by Companies in Australia	"
7.	New Tractors : Receipts, Sales and Stocks	"
8.	Retail Sales of Goods	"
9.	Banking Bulletin	monthly
10.	Banking Statement - Preliminary	"
11.	Building Approvals, Australia	"
12.	Dairying Industry - Statistical Bulletin	"
13.	Employment and Unemployment	"
14.	Export Price Index	"
15.	Meat Industry Statistical Bulletin	"
16.	Monthly Review of Business Statistics	"

Reference
No.

17.	Monthly Summary of Business Statistics (Issued by Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, Sydney)	monthly
18.	Oversea Trade Statistics, Bulletin	"
19.	Production Statistics, Bulletin	"
20.	Production Summary No.23, Electric Motors etc.	"
21.	" " " 31, Motor Vehicle Chassis	"
22.	" " " 14, Cotton Goods	"
23.	" " " 17, Wool Weaving	"
24.	" " " 28, Footwear	"
25.	" " " 49, Building Materials	"
26.	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Bulletin	"
27.	Registrations of New Motor Vehicles - Preliminary	"
28.	Instalment Credit for Retail Sales	quarterly
29.	Savings Bank Statistics, Bulletin	monthly
30.	Savings Bank Statement - Preliminary	"
31.	Wage Rates and Earnings	"
32.	Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure	quarterly
33.	Finance Companies, July, 1964 to October, 1965, also monthly	"
34.	Mineral and Mineral Products, Bulletin	monthly

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- March 24 Australian Banking Statistics : Supplement to Monthly Bulletin No. 244, December, 1965.
 *Monthly Review of Business Statistics: No. 340, March, 1966.
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- 25 Monthly Statement of Publications Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics : February, 1966.
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- 28 Wage Rates and Earnings : November, 1965.
 Banking Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 245, January, 1966.
 Registrations of New Motor Vehicles : Make of Vehicle, Australia, February, 1966. Preliminary Statement.
- *Northern Territory Statistical Summary : 1966.
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- 29 Digest of Current Economic Statistics : No. 79, March, 1966.
 Exports of Wool (Australian Produce) : Eight Months ended February, 1965 and 1966.
 Savings Bank Statistics : Preliminary Statement, February, 1966.
- 30 Australian Life Insurance Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 227, December, 1965.
- 31 Retail Sales of Goods, Australia : Month of February, 1966 (Provisional).
 Statistical Bulletin : The Dairying Industry : Australia, Vol. 29, No. 1, January, 1966.
- April 1 Savings Bank Statistics : Monthly Bulletin No. 223, January, 1966.
 Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index : February, 1966.
 Principal Statistics of Factories, By Class of Industry: Australia, 1964-65.
- 4 Statistical Bulletin : The Gold Mining Industry: Australia, December, 1965.
 Survey of Selected Large Private Pension Funds, 1964-65.
- 5 Statistical Bulletin : The Meat Industry : Australia, January, 1966.
 Export Price Index : February, 1966.
- 6 Monthly Bulletin of Production Statistics : No. 208, January, 1966.
 Australian Oversea Trade : March, 1966. Recorded Trade Excluding Bullion and Specie (Preliminary).
- 7 Monthly Bulletin of Oversea Trade Statistics : February, 1966.
- 12 *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics : March, 1966.
 Employment and Unemployment : January, 1966.
- 13 Retail Sales of Goods : Australia, December Quarter, 1965.
 Australian Fire, Marine and General Insurance Statistics : Annual Bulletin No. 13, 1964-65.
- 14 Motor Vehicle Registrations : No. 175, January, 1966.
 Oversea Trade : Imports by Commodity Divisions, Australia, March, 1966 (Preliminary).
- 15 Oversea Arrivals and Departures : February, 1966. (Preliminary).
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- *Australian National Accounts : National Income and Expenditure, 1948-49 to 1964-65.
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 Finance Companies : Australia, February, 1966.
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 New Capital Raisings By Companies in Australia : Quarter ended December, 1965.
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- 20 Road Traffic Accidents Involving Casualties : September Quarter, 1965.
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 Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Australia, February, 1966 Preliminary Estimates and March, 1966 Provisional Estimates.
- 21 Production Statistics : Australia, March, 1966 (Preliminary).
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NOTE. - The publications marked * are printed publications which may be bought from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities in Australia. Other publications listed above are not issued for sale, but a limited number of copies are available free upon request from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra, Australia. The dates of issue for the forty-eight Production Summaries published each month are not included in the list above. Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State. A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in Publications of the Bureau of Census and Statistics available from the Commonwealth Statistician.

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The history of the United States of America is a story of a people who have built a great nation out of a small colony. The story begins in 1492 when Christopher Columbus discovered the New World. The first European settlers came to the Americas in 1492, and the first English settlers came to the Americas in 1607. The United States was founded in 1776, and it has since grown into a great nation. The United States has a long and rich history, and it is a country that has made many contributions to the world. The United States is a country that has a great future, and it is a country that is proud of its past.

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